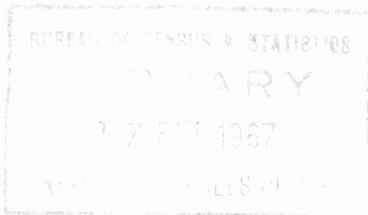


AC 331 . 11



EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



NOVEMBER, 1966

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA
AUSTRALIA

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - NOVEMBER, 1966.

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
..	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June 1954 to November 1966	3
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
2.	States and Territories - June 1961 to November 1966	4
3.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : States - November 1966	5
4.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : Australia - October 1965 to November 1966	7
5.	Manufacturing Industry - Principal Sub-groups : Australia - October 1965 to November 1966	10
6.	Private and Government : Australia - June 1954 to November 1966	12
7.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - November 1966	13
8.	Australia - 1947 to 1966	13

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

..	Explanatory Notes	14
	All Factories in Survey -	
9.	Total, Six States - October 1965 to December 1966	15
10.	States - October 1965 to December 1966	15
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
11.	Total, Six States - October 1965 to December 1966	16
12.	States - October 1965 to December 1966	16
13.	Industry Groups, Five Mainland States - November 1965 to December 1966	17

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE ESTIMATES - SIX STATE CAPITALS

..	Explanatory Notes	18
	Six Australian State Capital Cities - Civilian Population 15 years of age and over -	
14.	Occupational Status - May 1963 to August 1966	20
15.	Work Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, by Age Group and Conjugal Condition - May 1963 to August 1966	21

IV. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

16.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service - June 1962 to December 1966	22
17.	Persons receiving Unemployment Benefit - June 1962 to December 1966	23

V. JOB VACANCIES

18.	Vacancies Registered with Commonwealth Employment Service - June 1962 to December 1966	24
-----	---	----

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1966). At June 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September 1954 and to the present level as from 1st September 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. Figures providing a broad measure of long-term trends for the period from June 1947 are shown in Table 8 on page 13.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
June	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
July	2,472.5	49.8	2,522.3	995.4	2.2	997.6	3,467.9	52.0	3,519.9
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	999.2	2.2	1,001.4	3,474.8	52.0	3,526.8
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	r2,605.1	69.1	r2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	r3,716.6	71.6	r3,788.2
November	2,617.4	69.0	2,686.4	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.2	71.5	3,811.7

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1965 - October	978.6	722.4	328.5	240.3	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,557.5
November	986.4	725.6	328.6	240.6	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,571.8
1966 - April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
May	997.0	735.3	334.9	243.1	180.5	81.5	10.4	26.1	2,608.9
June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
July	994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	2,604.0
August	994.1	733.1	336.6	241.3	180.2	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,603.5
September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
October	995.5	735.6	r334.8	240.6	r180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	r2,605.1
November	1,001.0	739.5	334.9	241.0	181.8	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.4
FEMALES									
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1965 - October	421.0	319.2	125.5	94.3	64.7	28.4	3.4	11.9	1,068.5
November	427.2	321.5	125.6	95.0	65.4	28.7	3.3	12.3	1,079.1
1966 - April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
May	426.1	328.4	127.5	97.0	67.9	30.0	3.6	13.0	1,093.6
June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
August	429.2	328.8	130.1	97.1	68.4	29.7	3.7	13.4	1,100.3
September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
October	435.6	332.0	130.5	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
November	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
PERSONS									
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1965 - October	1,399.6	1,041.6	454.0	334.6	239.3	106.8	13.2	36.8	3,626.0
November	1,413.6	1,047.1	454.2	335.6	241.3	108.0	13.2	37.9	3,650.9
1966 - April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
May	1,423.1	1,063.7	462.4	340.1	248.4	111.5	14.0	39.1	3,702.5
June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
July	1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	3,701.1
August	1,423.3	1,061.9	466.7	338.4	248.6	110.8	14.4	39.7	3,703.8
September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4
October	1,431.1	1,067.6	r465.4	338.1	r249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	r3,716.6
November	1,441.7	1,074.4	466.4	339.4	251.7	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.2

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER 1966.

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.5	2.3	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	13.0
Mining and Quarrying	22.3	4.8	10.1	1.7	7.8	3.1	51.1
Manufacturing	375.7	308.9	98.0	97.8	49.1	25.8	959.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.4	30.7	9.9	9.5	5.6	3.5	98.2
Building and Construction	112.4	74.3	46.6	25.0	25.0	11.2	301.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.1	21.3	10.6	6.8	6.5	2.3	82.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.6	8.8	5.4	3.6	4.4	2.3	39.4
Rail and Air Transport	31.3	19.1	13.3	6.4	7.9	1.7	80.4
<u>Total</u>	79.9	49.2	29.2	16.8	18.9	6.3	202.6
Communication	29.7	23.7	11.2	7.7	5.9	2.9	82.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	18.8	13.8	6.3	4.3	3.5	1.3	48.5
Other	20.0	15.3	6.7	5.4	3.3	1.5	52.5
<u>Total</u>	38.9	29.2	13.0	9.7	6.8	2.7	101.0
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	84.3	57.5	30.5	21.0	17.0	6.8	219.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.4	51.8	28.6	17.3	13.4	5.8	182.3
<u>Total</u>	148.7	109.3	59.1	38.4	30.4	12.7	402.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	38.9	28.7	17.3	9.8	9.0	4.5	118.4
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.8	10.0	5.9	2.8	3.7	1.3	37.9
Education	26.1	23.2	9.9	7.7	6.4	2.5	78.1
Other (b)	31.2	22.1	11.4	6.3	6.1	2.3	80.9
<u>Total</u>	71.1	55.3	27.2	16.7	16.3	6.1	196.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.4	23.1	9.9	6.9	5.7	2.1	90.9
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	1,001.0	739.5	334.9	241.0	181.8	82.0	2,617.4
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2
Manufacturing	122.8	119.6	21.2	22.2	9.2	6.3	301.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.4
Building and Construction	3.1	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.2
<u>Total</u>	9.7	5.4	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.2
Communication	8.6	6.5	3.1	2.0	1.3	0.8	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.0	7.2	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	26.1
Other	17.1	12.1	4.6	3.8	2.5	1.0	41.3
<u>Total</u>	28.1	19.3	7.7	5.7	4.2	1.7	67.4

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER 1966 - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	75.2	50.0	26.5	20.0	15.2	5.7	194.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.2	15.0	8.9	5.6	4.1	0.9	58.9
Total	99.4	65.0	35.3	25.6	19.3	6.6	253.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	17.1	12.0	6.2	3.3	3.0	1.5	48.5
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	49.1	33.8	17.2	12.5	11.5	4.3	130.2
Education	35.3	27.3	12.2	10.5	7.0	3.6	98.6
Other (b)	23.2	16.6	7.4	4.3	3.8	1.2	57.3
Total	107.5	77.8	36.8	27.3	22.4	9.1	286.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	40.7	24.3	16.3	9.7	8.0	2.9	104.2
TOTAL FEMALES	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	1,122.8
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.6	2.3	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	13.2
Mining and Quarrying	23.0	5.1	10.6	1.8	8.1	3.2	53.3
Manufacturing	498.4	428.6	119.2	119.9	58.2	32.2	1,261.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.3	33.2	10.7	9.9	5.9	3.8	105.6
Building and Construction	115.5	76.3	47.4	25.5	25.5	11.4	309.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.8	23.5	11.6	7.5	7.2	2.5	91.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.5	5.7	3.8	4.7	2.4	42.0
Rail and Air Transport	36.3	21.6	14.5	7.2	8.4	1.8	90.6
Total	89.6	54.5	31.8	18.5	20.2	6.7	223.8
Communication	38.3	30.2	14.2	9.7	7.2	3.8	104.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	29.8	21.1	9.5	6.2	5.2	2.0	74.6
Other	37.1	27.4	11.3	9.2	5.8	2.4	93.9
Total	67.0	48.5	20.7	15.4	11.0	4.4	168.5
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	159.5	107.6	56.9	41.0	32.2	12.6	414.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.7	66.7	37.5	23.0	17.5	6.7	241.2
Total	248.2	174.3	94.4	64.0	49.6	19.2	655.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	56.1	40.8	23.5	13.1	12.1	6.0	166.9
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	62.9	43.8	23.1	15.3	15.3	5.6	168.1
Education	61.4	50.5	22.1	18.2	13.4	6.1	176.7
Other (b)	54.3	38.7	18.8	10.6	10.0	3.5	138.2
Total	178.6	133.0	64.0	44.0	38.7	15.2	482.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	82.1	47.5	26.2	16.6	13.7	4.9	195.2
TOTAL PERSONS	1,441.7	1,074.4	466.4	339.4	251.7	111.9	3,740.2

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.5	12.4	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.0
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Other	30.8	30.9	33.1	33.1	33.3	r33.5	33.3
<u>Total</u>	48.4	48.6	50.9	50.7	51.0	r51.2	51.1
Manufacturing (a)	946.3	948.9	955.4	954.0	952.6	r955.0	959.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.4	64.7	66.4	66.6	66.7	66.8	66.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.8	30.0	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.2	31.4
<u>Total</u>	94.3	94.7	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.2
Building and Construction	303.2	305.7	308.3	306.9	304.9	303.0	301.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	81.3	82.0	81.3	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.3	38.2	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.4
Rail and Air Transport	79.7	80.3	80.9	80.8	80.7	80.5	80.4
<u>Total</u>	199.3	200.5	201.6	202.0	202.1	201.8	202.6
Communication	79.5	79.8	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.9	82.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	46.2	46.1	49.1	48.9	48.7	48.6	48.5
Other	50.1	50.3	52.2	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.5
<u>Total</u>	96.2	96.4	101.3	101.3	101.2	100.9	101.0
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	152.3	153.6	153.9	153.6	153.8	154.5	154.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.1	27.1	24.5	25.0	25.7	25.7	27.4
Retail Trade	215.5	218.5	215.7	215.7	215.4	216.0	219.6
<u>Total</u>	393.9	399.1	394.0	394.3	394.9	396.2	402.0
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	110.8	111.6	116.8	117.1	117.3	117.7	118.4
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	33.0	33.1	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.6	34.7
Religion and Social Welfare	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.3	36.6	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.9
Education	73.4	73.4	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.1	78.1
Other Services	28.5	28.7	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.6
<u>Total</u>	187.4	188.1	195.7	196.0	196.4	196.5	196.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6	30.2	29.9	30.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	56.4	56.8	58.0	58.5	59.0	59.8	60.7
<u>Total</u>	85.6	86.2	87.5	88.1	89.2	89.8	90.9
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,557.5	2,571.8	2,604.0	2,603.5	2,602.4	r2,605.1	2,617.4

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Manufacturing (a)	297.0	297.6	297.1	298.0	298.5	301.0	301.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2
<u>Total</u>	19.9	20.1	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.2
Communication	21.0	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	23.8	24.1	26.3	26.2	26.0	25.8	26.1
Other	39.2	39.6	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.3
<u>Total</u>	63.1	63.7	67.4	67.3	67.0	66.9	67.4
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	50.3	50.9	51.5	51.5	51.6	52.0	52.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5
Retail Trade	182.4	188.9	183.6	183.7	185.8	188.4	194.8
<u>Total</u>	239.1	246.2	241.4	241.5	243.8	246.8	253.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	43.4	43.8	47.3	47.9	47.7	47.8	48.5
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.2	15.3	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.2
Religion and Social Welfare	14.7	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	125.4	125.6	129.4	129.8	130.2	130.0	130.2
Education	92.3	92.3	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.7	98.6
Other Services	24.5	24.7	25.1	25.4	25.7	25.7	25.9
<u>Total</u>	272.1	272.6	284.1	284.8	285.6	285.6	286.1
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	86.0	86.4	89.1	90.0	91.2	91.7	92.7
<u>Total</u>	97.1	97.6	100.5	101.4	102.7	103.1	104.2
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,068.5	1,079.1	1,097.1	1,100.3	1,105.0	1,111.5	1,122.8

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.7	12.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.2
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.1
Other	32.4	32.5	34.9	34.9	35.1	r35.3	35.2
<u>Total</u>	50.3	50.5	53.0	52.9	53.1	r53.4	53.3
Manufacturing (a)	1,243.4	1,246.4	1,252.4	1,252.0	1,251.1	r1,256.0	1,261.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	70.2	70.5	72.5	72.6	72.8	72.8	72.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.1	31.2	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.6	32.8
<u>Total</u>	101.3	101.7	105.2	105.4	105.6	105.4	105.6
Building and Construction	310.0	312.5	315.5	314.1	312.0	310.3	309.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.2	90.3	91.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.8	40.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.0	42.0
Rail and Air Transport	89.1	89.9	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.6	90.6
<u>Total</u>	219.2	220.6	222.6	223.1	223.1	222.9	223.8
Communication	100.5	101.3	102.9	103.1	103.3	103.9	104.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	70.0	70.2	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.4	74.6
Other	89.3	89.9	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.4	93.9
<u>Total</u>	159.3	160.1	168.7	168.6	168.2	167.8	168.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	202.6	204.4	205.3	205.1	205.4	206.5	207.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.5	33.5	30.8	31.3	32.1	32.1	33.9
Retail Trade	397.9	407.4	399.2	399.4	401.2	404.4	414.5
<u>Total</u>	633.0	645.4	635.4	635.8	638.7	643.0	655.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	154.2	155.3	164.0	165.1	165.0	165.6	166.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	48.2	48.4	50.3	50.5	50.5	50.6	50.9
Religion and Social Welfare	20.9	31.0	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	161.7	162.2	166.7	167.2	167.8	167.8	168.1
Education	165.7	165.7	176.7	176.5	176.8	176.8	176.7
Other Services	53.1	53.4	54.6	55.1	55.4	55.3	55.5
<u>Total</u>	459.5	460.7	479.9	480.8	482.0	482.1	482.9
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.3	40.5	40.8	41.0	41.7	41.4	41.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	142.4	143.2	147.1	148.5	150.2	151.5	153.5
<u>Total</u>	182.7	183.7	188.0	189.5	191.9	192.9	195.2
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,626.0	3,650.9	3,701.1	3,703.8	3,707.4	r3,716.6	3,740.2

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1965 -															
October	50.4	9.2	324.5	142.1	29.4	17.5	10.7	125.7	46.2	21.7	71.1	44.6	21.5	31.7	946.3
November	50.6	9.2	325.3	141.9	29.3	17.6	10.7	126.3	46.4	21.8	71.5	44.8	21.4	32.0	948.9
1966 -															
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b) 127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	r128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	r955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.6	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.4
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1965 -															
October	4.8	0.4	61.6	11.3	27.2	73.6	10.7	36.4	3.1	4.4	26.0	14.7	5.0	17.8	297.0
November	4.9	0.4	61.3	11.1	27.0	73.9	10.7	36.6	3.1	4.5	26.3	14.6	5.1	17.9	297.6
1966 -															
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	r15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.2	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9

10.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery. etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
PERSONS															
1965 -															
October	55.2	9.7	386.1	153.5	56.5	91.1	21.4	162.1	49.3	26.1	97.1	59.2	26.5	49.5	1,243.4
November	55.5	9.6	386.6	153.0	56.3	91.6	21.4	162.9	49.5	26.4	97.8	59.4	26.5	49.9	1,246.4
December	55.2	9.9	386.4	151.0	55.8	90.4	21.2	161.7	49.2	26.1	97.8	59.4	26.4	49.6	1,240.9
1966 -															
January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b) 164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	r166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	r1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.5	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.3

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
June	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
July	1,766.2	706.3	2,472.5	817.7	177.7	995.4	2,584.0	883.9	3,467.9
August	1,769.5	706.1	2,475.6	821.1	178.1	999.2	2,590.5	884.3	3,474.8
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	r1,860.4	744.7	r2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	r2,768.1	948.5	r3,716.6
November	1,872.5	744.9	2,617.4	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,790.1	950.1	3,740.2

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), NOVEMBER 1966
 ('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b):									
Males	73.7	61.3	21.6	21.8	11.8	4.8	5.0	15.7	215.7
Females	23.1	18.7	6.2	5.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	7.7	67.2
Persons	96.8	80.0	27.8	27.0	15.0	6.3	6.7	23.4	282.9
State Government (b):									
Males	151.2	116.8	66.7	45.8	42.3	17.9	..	..	440.7
Females	47.1	32.9	15.1	17.0	11.2	4.8	..	..	128.1
Persons	198.3	149.7	81.9	62.7	53.5	22.7	..	..	568.8
Local Government:									
Males	42.6	16.3	18.0	4.5	4.9	2.2	0.1	..	88.5
Females	4.9	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	..	..	9.9
Persons	47.5	18.7	19.3	5.0	5.5	2.5	0.1	..	98.5
Total Government (b):									
Males	267.4	194.4	106.4	72.0	59.0	25.0	5.0	15.7	744.9
Females	75.1	53.9	22.6	22.7	14.9	6.5	1.7	7.7	205.2
Persons	342.5	248.3	129.0	94.7	73.9	31.5	6.8	23.4	950.1

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.3 thousand persons in June 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June 1954, it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2.

('000)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1948	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1949	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1950	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1951	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1952	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1953	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1954	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1955	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1956	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1957	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1958	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1959	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1960	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1961	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1962	2,277	888	3,165
1963	2,376	939	3,315	1963	2,341	927	3,268
1964	2,469	992	3,461	1964	2,427	969	3,396
1965	2,553	1,051	3,604	1965	2,514	1,026	3,540
1966	2,608	1,096	3,704	1966	2,581	1,078	3,659

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

1942
June
1943

1944
1945

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	484,009	160,783	644,792	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
April	481,570	156,552	638,122	- 0.5	- 2.6	- 1.0
May	483,114	155,824	638,938	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	482,156	155,418	637,574	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
July	481,407	154,924	636,331	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
August	478,952	154,315	633,267	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	478,044	153,816	631,860	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
October	477,331	155,293	632,624	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.1
November	478,400	155,353	633,753	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.2
December	478,181	154,992	633,173	..	- 0.2	- 0.1

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - October	198,666	146,295	45,959	52,044	21,919	16,382	481,265
November	199,158	146,336	44,940	51,894	21,779	16,493	480,600
December	199,282	146,821	42,472	51,742	21,958	17,254	479,529
1966 - July	197,351	147,245	47,287	51,042	21,760	16,722	481,407
August	196,577	146,518	46,994	50,471	21,794	16,598	478,952
September	196,211	146,786	46,445	50,184	21,752	16,666	478,044
October	196,073	146,840	45,725	50,221	21,835	16,637	477,331
November	196,507	147,812	44,983	50,454	21,939	16,705	478,400
December	196,557	148,561	43,168	50,463	22,329	17,103	478,181
FEMALES							
1965 - October	66,996	59,273	10,889	11,601	4,221	4,786	157,766
November	66,839	59,071	10,734	11,564	4,241	4,859	157,308
December	66,192	58,776	10,582	11,594	4,339	5,118	156,601
1966 - July	65,257	58,202	10,844	11,130	4,323	5,168	154,924
August	65,180	57,999	10,793	11,083	4,307	4,953	154,315
September	65,118	57,935	10,700	10,956	4,316	4,791	153,816
October	65,949	58,419	10,742	10,991	4,414	4,778	155,293
November	65,603	58,791	10,556	11,072	4,502	4,829	155,353
December	65,249	58,637	10,492	10,999	4,468	5,147	154,992
PERSONS							
1965 - October	265,662	205,568	56,848	63,645	26,140	21,168	639,031
November	265,997	205,407	55,674	63,458	26,020	21,352	637,908
December	265,474	205,597	53,054	63,336	26,297	22,372	636,130
1966 - July	262,608	205,447	58,131	62,172	26,083	21,890	636,331
August	261,757	204,517	57,787	61,554	26,101	21,551	633,267
September	261,329	204,721	57,145	61,140	26,068	21,457	631,860
October	262,022	205,259	56,467	61,212	26,249	21,415	632,624
November	262,110	206,603	55,539	61,526	26,441	21,534	633,753
December	261,806	207,198	53,660	61,462	26,797	22,250	633,173

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - October	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	+ 0.3	- 0.4
November	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
February	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
March	419,276	132,947	552,223	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
April	418,484	132,646	551,130	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
May	419,112	131,910	551,022	+ 0.2	- 0.6	..
June	417,533	131,488	549,021	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
July	416,426	131,392	547,818	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.2
August	414,546	131,203	545,749	- 0.5	- 0.1	- 0.4
September	413,542	131,317	544,859	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
October	412,683	132,052	544,735	- 0.2	+ 0.6	..
November	413,702	132,443	546,145	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
December	414,164	131,818	545,982	+ 0.1	- 0.5	..

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - October	180,262	126,672	29,421	47,881	18,921	14,271	417,428
November	180,505	125,958	29,458	47,717	18,760	14,268	416,666
December	180,486	125,895	29,572	47,439	18,850	14,378	416,620
1966 - July	179,280	127,181	29,596	46,974	18,958	14,437	416,426
August	178,550	126,624	29,618	46,407	18,998	14,349	414,546
September	178,081	126,367	29,613	46,072	18,940	14,469	413,542
October	177,687	126,010	29,473	46,064	18,948	14,501	412,683
November	177,935	126,687	29,376	46,244	18,965	14,495	413,702
December	177,780	127,161	29,436	46,184	19,162	14,441	414,164
FEMALES							
1965 - October	58,821	50,993	8,189	9,900	3,055	3,857	134,815
November	58,641	50,781	8,116	9,829	3,102	3,897	134,366
December	57,971	50,309	8,069	9,756	3,144	3,919	133,168
1966 - July	57,470	49,735	7,820	9,434	3,183	3,750	131,392
August	57,449	49,652	7,824	9,399	3,129	3,750	131,203
September	57,528	49,651	7,842	9,353	3,147	3,796	131,317
October	57,835	49,965	7,930	9,350	3,137	3,835	132,052
November	57,729	50,297	7,966	9,431	3,180	3,840	132,443
December	57,260	50,107	7,955	9,352	3,202	3,942	131,818
PERSONS							
1965 - October	239,083	177,665	37,610	57,781	21,976	18,128	552,243
November	239,146	176,739	37,574	57,546	21,862	18,165	551,032
December	238,457	176,204	37,641	57,195	21,994	18,297	549,788
1966 - July	236,750	176,916	37,416	56,408	22,141	18,187	547,818
August	235,999	176,276	37,442	55,806	22,127	18,099	545,749
September	235,609	176,018	37,455	55,425	22,087	18,265	544,859
October	235,522	175,975	37,403	55,414	22,085	18,336	544,735
November	235,664	176,984	37,342	55,675	22,145	18,335	546,145
December	235,040	177,268	37,391	55,536	22,364	18,383	545,982

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1965		1966			
	November	December	September	October	November	December
MALES						
Building Materials	41,524	41,576	40,580	40,420	40,363	40,456
Basic Metals	58,645	59,004	57,958	58,003	58,099	58,226
Transportation Equipment	69,622	69,215	69,823	69,623	70,378	70,326
Other Metal Manufactures	113,130	112,922	111,592	111,396	111,638	111,705
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,693	25,751	26,375	26,298	26,313	26,462
Clothing and Textiles	32,340	32,276	31,253	31,131	31,191	31,224
Food, Drink and Tobacco	61,709	60,033	62,305	62,512	62,488	61,355
All Other	61,444	61,498	61,492	61,311	61,225	61,324
Totals -						
All Groups	464,107	462,275	461,378	460,694	461,695	461,078
Excluding Food, etc.	402,398	402,242	399,073	398,182	399,207	399,723
FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,380	4,342	4,210	4,222	4,234	4,238
Basic Metals	3,774	3,747	3,784	3,815	3,825	3,803
Transportation Equipment	7,542	7,615	7,675	7,671	7,696	7,693
Other Metal Manufactures	31,938	31,498	31,774	32,334	32,609	32,285
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,951	5,917	6,059	6,004	6,009	5,965
Clothing and Textiles	58,209	57,684	55,345	55,341	55,440	55,117
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,980	22,234	21,504	22,298	21,921	21,969
All Other	18,675	18,446	18,674	18,830	18,790	18,775
Totals -						
All Groups	152,449	151,483	149,025	150,515	150,524	149,845
Excluding Food, etc.	130,469	129,249	127,521	128,217	128,603	127,876
PERSONS						
Building Materials	45,904	45,918	44,790	44,642	44,597	44,694
Basic Metals	62,419	62,751	61,742	61,818	61,924	62,029
Transportation Equipment	77,164	76,830	77,498	77,294	78,074	78,019
Other Metal Manufactures	145,068	144,420	143,366	143,730	144,247	143,990
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,644	31,668	32,434	32,302	32,322	32,427
Clothing and Textiles	90,549	89,960	86,598	86,472	86,631	86,341
Food, Drink and Tobacco	83,689	82,267	83,809	84,810	84,409	83,324
All Other	80,119	79,944	80,166	80,141	80,015	80,099
Totals -						
All Groups	616,556	613,758	610,403	611,209	612,219	610,923
Excluding Food, etc.	532,867	531,491	526,594	526,399	527,810	527,599

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 19.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period May 1963 to August 1966 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the August 1966 issue of this bulletin.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 14 and 15, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to May 1963) are available on request.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - May	1,747.8	27.5	1,775.4	337.2	2,112.6	84.0	1.5
August	1,754.3	22.4	1,776.7	348.3	2,125.0	83.6	1.3
November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0	1.0
1964 - February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965 - February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966 - February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - May	773.9	20.5	794.3	1,453.2	2,247.5	35.3	2.6
August	790.7	17.0	807.7	1,453.8	2,261.5	35.7	2.1
November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8	1.4
1964 - February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965 - February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966 - February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - May	2,521.7	48.0	2,569.7	1,790.4	4,360.2	58.9	1.9
August	2,545.0	39.4	2,584.4	1,802.1	4,386.5	58.9	1.5
November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6	1.1
1964 - February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965 - February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966 - February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	
	15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)								
<u>Males</u> - 1963 - May August 1964 - May August 1965 - May August November 1966 - February May August	66.1	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	84.0	
	64.5	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	83.6	
	67.6	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	83.5	
	64.1	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	83.1	
	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	82.8	
	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	83.0	
	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0	
	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3	
	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7	
	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
	<u>Females</u> -1963 - May August 1964 - May August 1965 - May August November 1966 - February May August	66.6	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	35.3
		65.8	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.7
		69.0	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	36.1
		67.2	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	36.2
66.8		34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.9	
64.6		35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.8	
63.6		36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7	
69.3		36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2	
66.7		37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4	
65.0		37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)								
<u>Males</u> - 1963 - May August 1964 - May August 1965 - May August November 1966 - February May August		3.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.5
		2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
		2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	
	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	
	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	
	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	
	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
	<u>Females</u> -1963 - May August 1964 - May August 1965 - May August November 1966 - February May August	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6
		3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1
		2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.0
		1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
2.2		2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	
1.8		2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5	
3.7		2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9	
4.7		3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8	
3.0		2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	
2.5		2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 19. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966 - 1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1965 - 26th November	10,799	5,017	5,803	2,023	945	686	25,273
31st December	13,982	9,595	12,089	3,527	1,707	1,426	42,326
1966 - 1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
29th July	13,539	9,263	4,644	4,473	2,199	1,018	35,136
2nd September	13,294	9,066	4,780	4,765	1,688	957	34,550
30th September	12,389	8,148	4,413	4,629	1,411	871	31,861
28th October	11,590	7,243	4,432	4,380	1,371	881	29,897
2nd December	14,795	7,267	7,301	4,127	1,719	874	36,083
30th December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363
FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966 - 1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1965 - 26th November	9,425	3,454	3,842	1,726	1,173	789	20,409
31st December	9,138	6,013	4,486	2,617	1,629	1,350	25,233
1966 - 1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
29th July	8,285	4,963	3,561	2,755	1,312	811	21,687
2nd September	7,528	4,687	3,027	2,582	1,143	762	19,729
30th September	7,283	4,489	3,027	2,449	1,023	784	19,055
28th October	7,570	4,093	2,864	2,366	1,008	773	18,674
2nd December	10,327	4,419	4,587	2,355	1,323	783	23,794
30th December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094
PERSONS							
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 - 1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1965 - 26th November	20,224	8,471	9,645	3,749	2,118	1,475	45,682
31st December	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559
1966 - 1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
29th July	21,824	14,226	8,205	7,228	3,511	1,829	56,823
2nd September	20,822	13,753	7,807	7,347	2,831	1,719	54,279
30th September	19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,916
28th October	19,160	11,336	7,296	6,746	2,379	1,654	48,571
2nd December	25,122	11,686	11,888	6,482	3,042	1,657	59,877
30th December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966 - June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1965 - November	2,041	1,083	1,732	502	249	244	1	10	5,862
December	3,967	1,779	4,776	882	345	244	..	13	12,006
1966 - June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
July	5,060	2,924	1,719	1,887	494	287	3	13	12,387
August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250
September	4,656	2,636	1,662	2,128	371	252	1	12	11,718
October	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626
November	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386
December	6,104	2,981	6,796	2,527	608	259	8	33	19,316
FEMALES									
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966 - June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1965 - November	1,971	706	1,011	361	358	240	1	6	4,654
December	2,448	794	1,306	441	420	221	..	9	5,639
1966 - June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
July	2,887	1,126	1,269	958	331	225	2	15	6,813
August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344
September	2,365	1,036	1,068	892	267	218	2	4	5,852
October	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496
November	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534
December	2,922	999	1,555	953	333	175	1	7	6,945
PERSONS									
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966 - June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1965 - November	4,012	1,789	2,743	863	607	484	2	16	10,516
December	6,415	2,573	6,082	1,323	765	465	..	22	17,645
1966 - June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
July	7,947	4,050	2,988	2,845	825	512	5	28	19,200
August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594
September	7,021	3,672	2,730	3,020	638	470	3	16	17,570
October	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122
November	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920
December	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	434	9	40	26,261

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 18. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES							
1962 - 29th June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963 - 28th June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964 - 26th June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965 - 2nd July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966 - 1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1965 - 26th November	17,230	16,676	3,429	3,650	3,573	1,455	46,013
31st December	15,233	16,049	2,381	3,706	3,122	1,577	42,068
1966 - 1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
29th July	6,780	9,336	2,240	1,251	2,279	593	22,479
2nd September	7,447	10,036	2,331	1,209	2,262	617	23,902
30th September	7,945	11,388	2,308	1,893	2,249	723	26,506
28th October	10,292	14,280	2,255	2,231	2,472	1,006	32,536
2nd December	13,251	15,690	2,251	2,580	2,570	1,324	37,666
30th December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963 - 28th June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964 - 26th June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965 - 2nd July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966 - 1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1965 - 26th November	7,234	8,494	1,489	837	694	576	19,324
31st December	6,431	8,258	1,333	970	683	608	18,283
1966 - 1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
29th July	5,033	4,925	1,045	331	526	232	12,092
2nd September	5,371	5,472	1,316	448	671	252	13,530
30th September	5,353	6,349	1,397	599	723	296	14,717
28th October	6,643	8,383	1,445	686	679	396	18,232
2nd December	5,857	8,445	1,547	725	757	516	17,847
30th December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461
TOTAL VACANCIES							
1962 - 29th June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963 - 28th June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 - 26th June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 - 2nd July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 - 1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1965 - 26th November	24,464	25,170	4,918	4,487	4,267	2,031	65,337
31st December	21,664	24,307	3,714	4,676	3,805	2,185	60,351
1966 - 1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
29th July	11,813	14,261	3,285	1,582	2,805	825	34,571
2nd September	12,818	15,508	3,647	1,657	2,933	869	37,432
30th September	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
28th October	16,935	22,663	3,700	2,917	3,151	1,402	50,768
2nd December	19,108	24,135	3,798	3,305	3,327	1,840	55,513
30th December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

16 FEBRUARY 1967

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.